

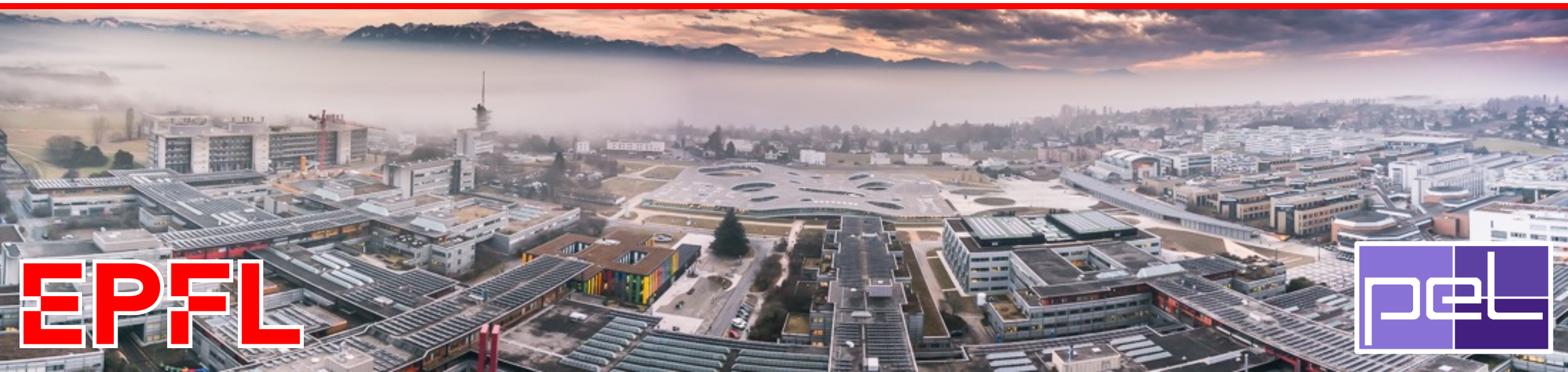
# EE-565 – W1

## INDUSTRIAL ELECTRONICS II

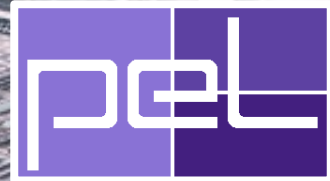
### COURSE INTRODUCTION

**Prof. D. Dujic**

Power Electronics Laboratory  
EPFL  
Switzerland



**EPFL**



# INDUSTRIAL ELECTRONICS II

Course Aim and Organization

# COURSE AIM

The aim of the course is to introduce and explain the main concepts of **High-Performance Variable Speed Electric Drives**

We will deal with modeling and simulation of:

## Electrical Machines

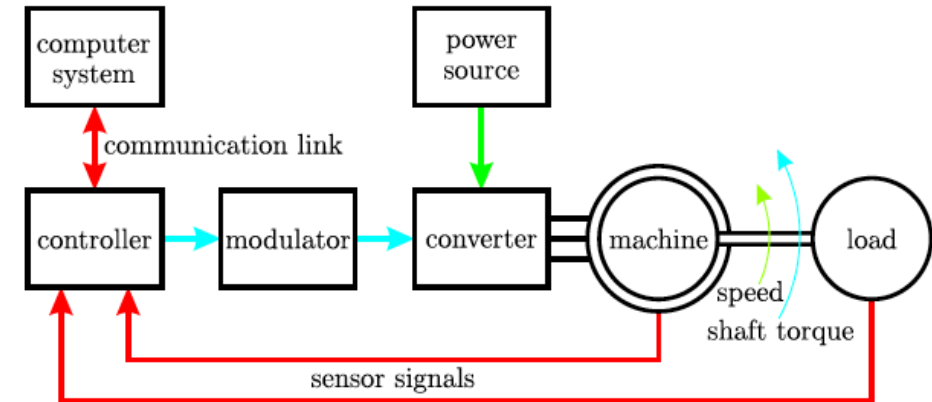
- ▶ DC Machines
- ▶ Induction Machines (IMs)
- ▶ Wound Rotor Synchronous Machines (SMs)
- ▶ Permanent Magnet Synchronous Machines (PMSMs)

## Power Electronics

- ▶ DC-DC converters – for DC Machines
  - ▶ DC-AC converters – for AC Machines
- (many concepts taken from EE-465)

## Control of Variable Speed Drives

- ▶ Scalar Control – V/f
  - ▶ Field Oriented Control (FOC) – Vector Control
  - ▶ Direct Torque Control (DTC)
- (implementation mostly based on PI controllers – EE-465)



# COURSE SCHEDULE

## Lectures

- ▶ Slides, Blackboard, PLECS
- ▶ ELD 120 (Monday)

## Laboratory Exercises

- ▶ PLECS, PETS HIL, PETS
- ▶ ELD 040

## Exam

- ▶ Three reports during the semester: 40% of the grade
- ▶ Oral exam: 60% of the grade

## Teaching Assistants



▶ **Gaia Petrillo**  
gaia.petrillo@epfl.ch



▶ **Israel Yepez Lopez**  
israel.yepezlopez@epfl.ch

|       | Monday  | Tuesday | Wednesday | Thursday | Friday |
|-------|---------|---------|-----------|----------|--------|
| 8-9   |         |         |           |          |        |
| 9-10  |         |         |           |          |        |
| 10-11 |         | ELD 040 |           |          |        |
| 11-12 |         |         |           |          |        |
| 12-13 |         |         |           |          |        |
| 13-14 |         |         |           |          |        |
| 14-15 |         |         |           |          |        |
| 15-16 |         |         |           |          |        |
| 16-17 | ELD 120 |         |           |          |        |
| 17-18 |         |         |           |          |        |
| 18-19 |         |         |           |          |        |
| 19-20 |         |         |           |          |        |

(Note: the course schedule may be subject to changes)

# COURSE SCHEDULE

|         | Dates           | Class 1 - Monday                                   | Class 2 - Tuesday                                | Reports Deadlines |           |
|---------|-----------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------|
| Week 1  | 17/18 February  | Introduction, Electromechanical Energy Conversion  | RT-HIL + PETS + Control RL single phase          |                   |           |
| Week 2  | 24/25 February  | DC Machine: Modeling, Characteristics              | RT-HIL + PETS + Control RL three phase           |                   |           |
| Week 3  | 3/4 March       | DC Machine: Control                                | DC Machine Modeling                              |                   |           |
| Week 4  | 10/11 March     | Sensors (speed, position, current)                 | DC Machine Control (offline + RT-HIL)            |                   |           |
| Week 5  | 17/18 March     | AC Windings: Modeling, MMF and Space Vectors       | DC Machine Control (PETS)                        |                   |           |
| Week 6  | 24/25 March     | Induction Machine Modeling                         | DC Machine Control (PETS)                        |                   |           |
| Week 7  | 31/01 Mar/April | Induction Machine Scalar Control                   | Induction Machine Modeling                       | REPORT DC Machine | 7/04/2025 |
| Week 8  | 7/8 April       | Induction Machine: Field Oriented Control Basics   | Induction Machine V/f Control (offline + RT-HIL) |                   |           |
| Week 9  | 14/15 April     | Induction Machine: Direct/Indirect Flux Estimation | Induction Machine V/f Control (HIL + PETS)       |                   |           |
| Week 10 | 21/22 April     | BREAK  | BREAK  |                   |           |
| Week 11 | 28/29 April     | Induction Machine: Direct Torque Control           | Induction Machine FOC (offline + RT-HIL)         | REPORT IM V/f     | 5/05/2025 |
| Week 12 | 5/6 May         | Synchronous Machine Modeling                       | Induction Machine FOC (offline + RT-HIL)         |                   |           |
| Week 13 | 12/13 May       | Synchronous Machine: Field Oriented Control        | Induction Machine FOC (RT-HIL + PETS)            |                   |           |
| Week 14 | 19/20 May       | Synchronous Machine: Salient Poles, Reluctance     | Induction Machine FOC (RT-HIL + PETS)            |                   |           |
| Week 15 | 26/27 May       | Doubly Fed Induction Machine                       | Induction Machine FOC (RT-HIL + PETS)            | REPORT IM FOC     | 2/06/2025 |

Legend: Lecture Session Exercise Session

(Note: the course schedule may be subject to changes)



# EXERCISE SESSIONS

Exercise Sessions will be based on the **Power Electronics Teaching Setup (PETS)**

- ▶ **Theory** is presented during the lectures
- ▶ **Offline simulations** based on PLECS
- ▶ **Real-time Hardware-In-the-Loop** testing using PETS RT-HIL
- ▶ **Experimental validation** on PETS

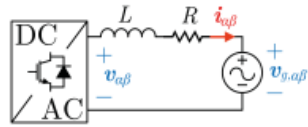


Learning with  
your PETS

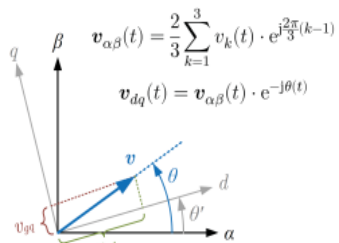
Power Hardware

Control Software

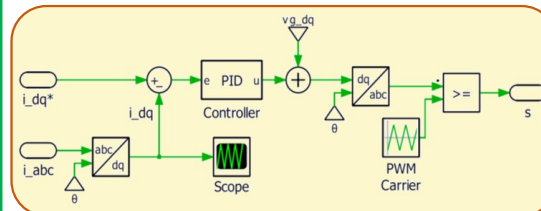
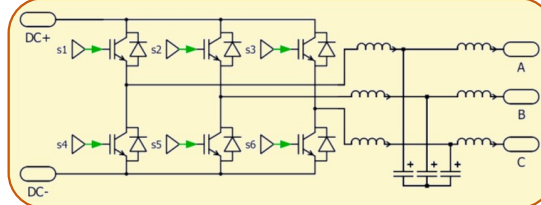
## Theory



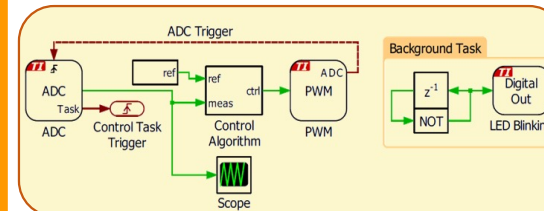
$$v_{\alpha\beta} = R i_{\alpha\beta} + L \frac{di_{\alpha\beta}}{dt} + v_{g,\alpha\beta}$$



## Offline Simulations



## HIL Testing



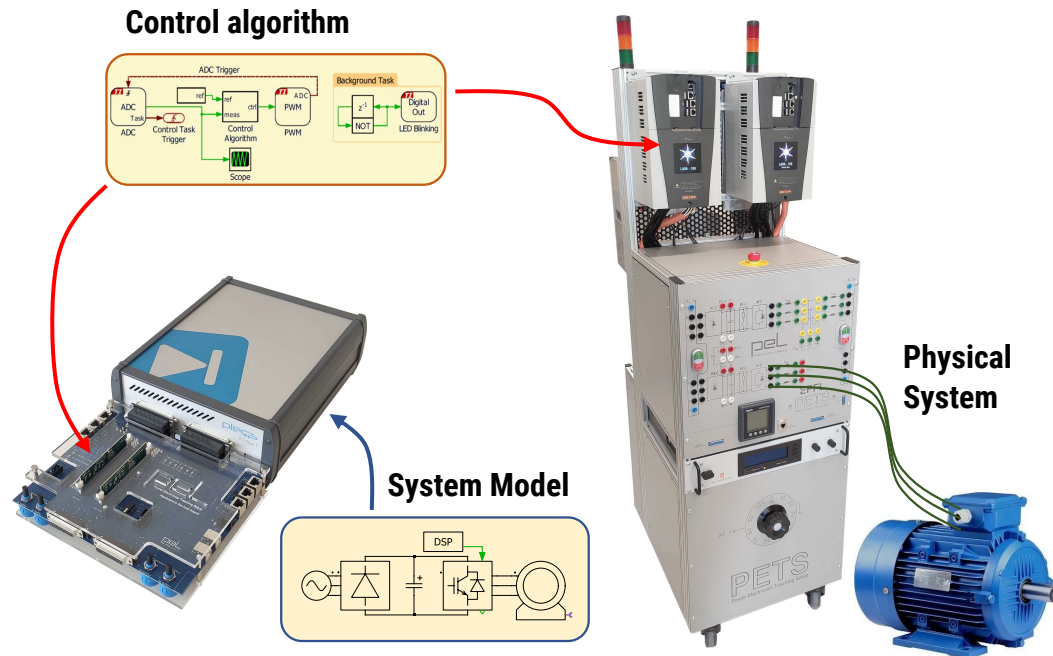
## PETS



# TEMPLATES AND REPORTS

## PETS Template

- ▶ A PLECS template will be provided for use with PETS
- ▶ RT-Box block, to deploy the model of the physical system (for offline and HIL simulations)
- ▶ DSP blocks (x2) to deploy control algorithms
- ▶ PLECS Coder will be used to generate executable code



## Reporting

- ▶ Latex report templates will be provided
- ▶ Reports should be no longer than 10 pages each
- ▶ It is a technical report, not an essay
- ▶ Be precise, punctual, clear, and keep it simple
- ▶ Use graphics to convey your message better
- ▶ Acknowledge sources and references
- ▶ **Submissions deadlines are fixed**
- ▶ **Reports will account for 40% of the overall grade**

## Report Submission on Moodle

- ▶ Upload your report in **pdf**
- ▶ Upload your **PLECS Model** for that report

# VARIABLE SPEED DRIVES

## Introduction



# VARIABLE SPEED ELECTRIC DRIVES

## Power Supply:

- ▶ AC: 1-phase, 3-phase
- ▶ DC: Battery

## Power Electronic Converter:

- ▶ Unidirectional or Bidirectional
- ▶ Two-level or multilevel

## Load:

- ▶ Fan, pump, mechanical load

## Controller:

- ▶ DSP, FPGA

## Actuators:

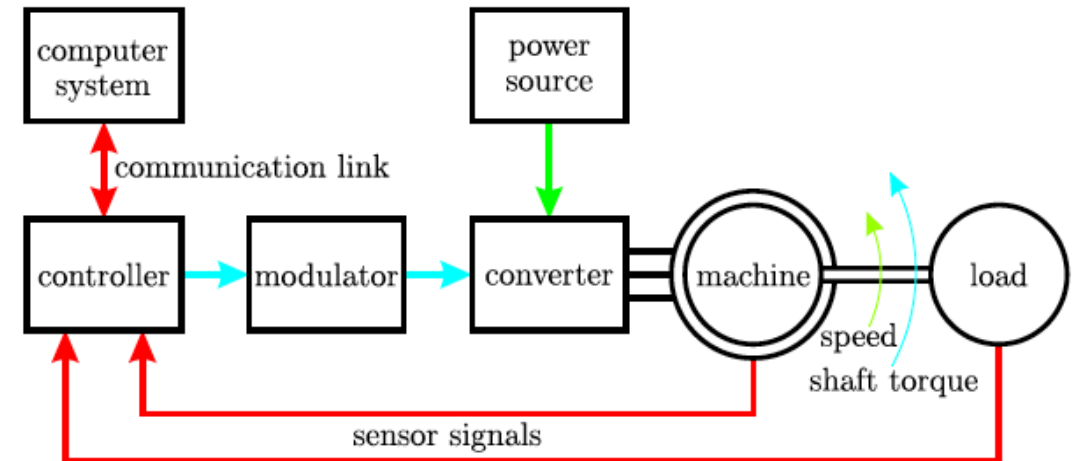
- ▶ Pulse Width Modulator
- ▶ Gate Drivers

## Sensors:

- ▶ Currents, Voltages, Speed, Angle

## Protections:

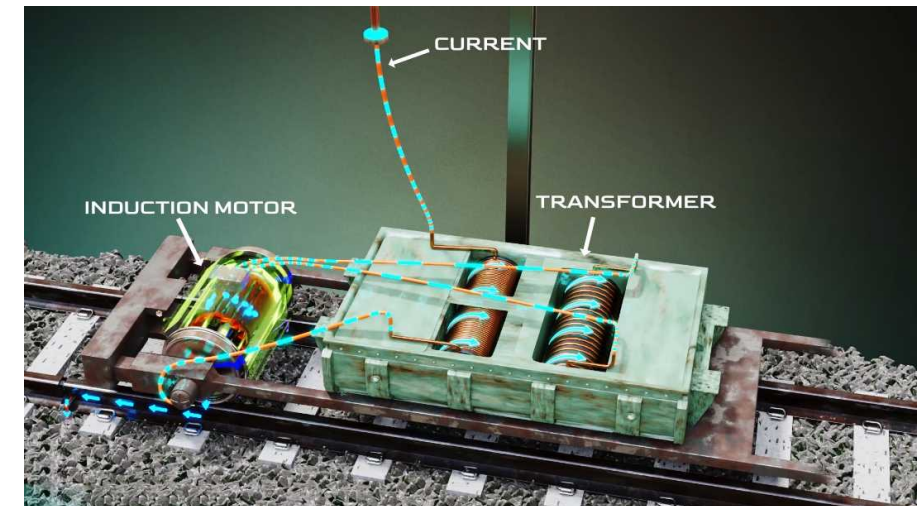
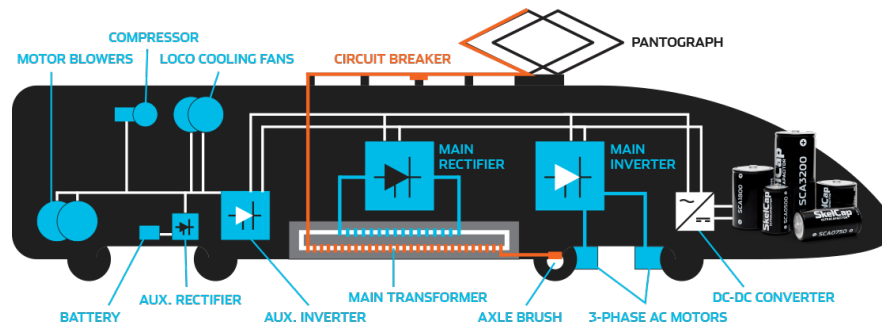
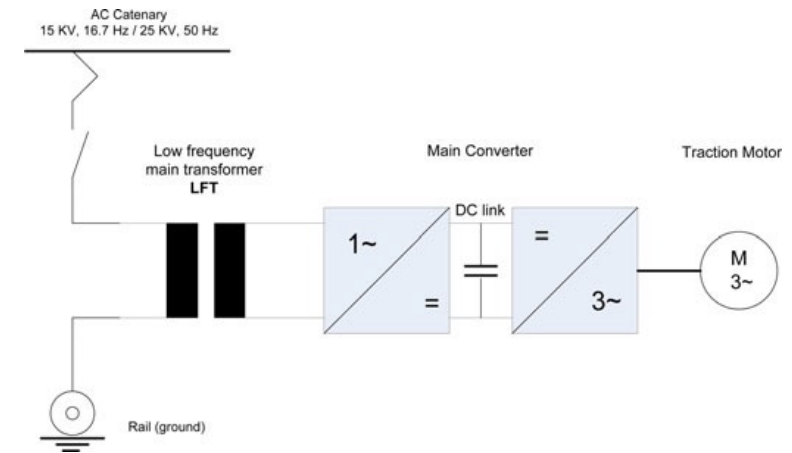
- ▶ Overcurrents, Overvoltages/Undervoltages, Overspeed



# APPLICATIONS – PROCESS INDUSTRY

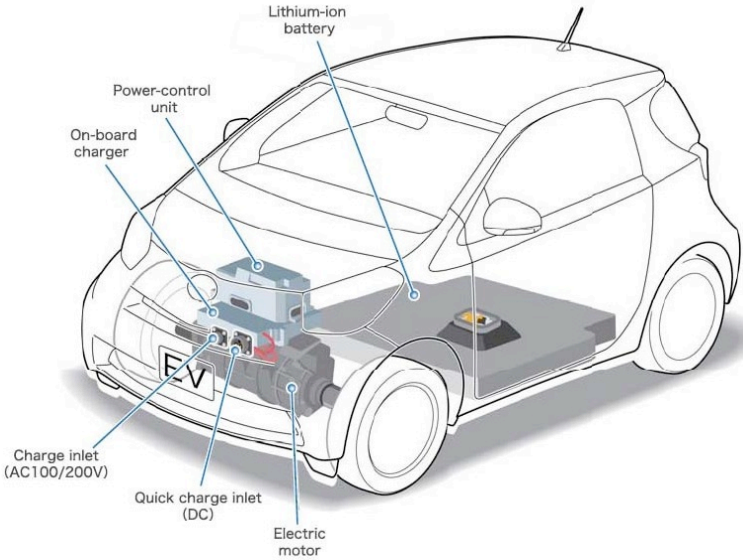


# APPLICATIONS – RAILWAY TRACTION

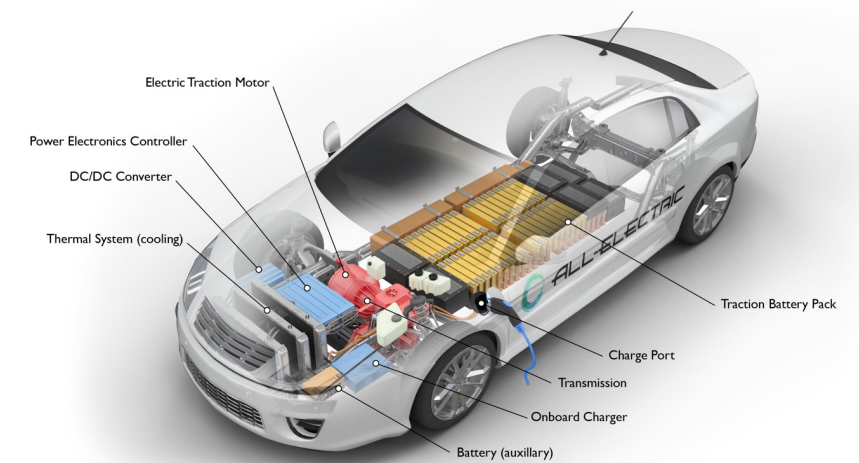




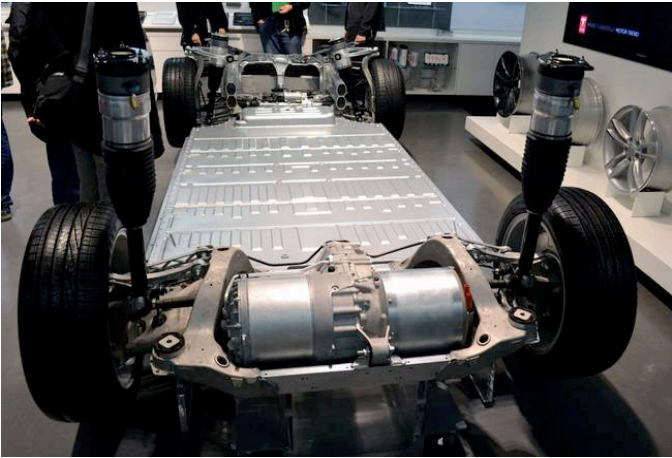
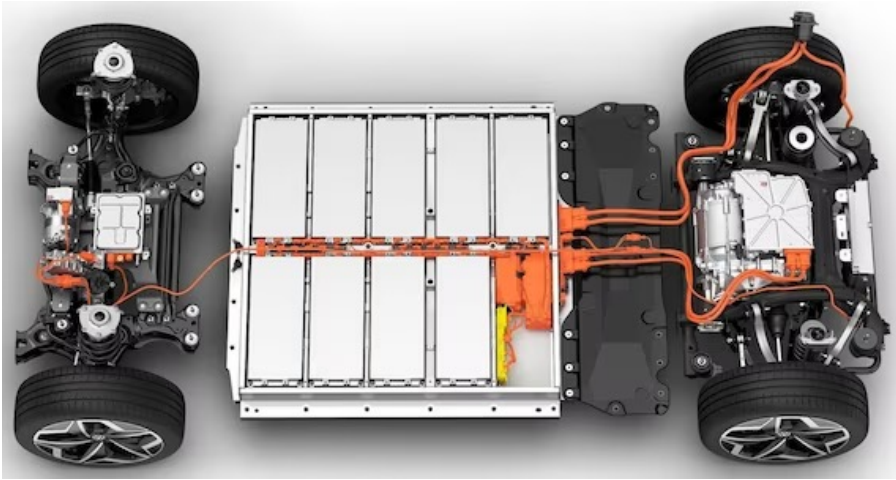
# APPLICATIONS – AUTOMOTIVE



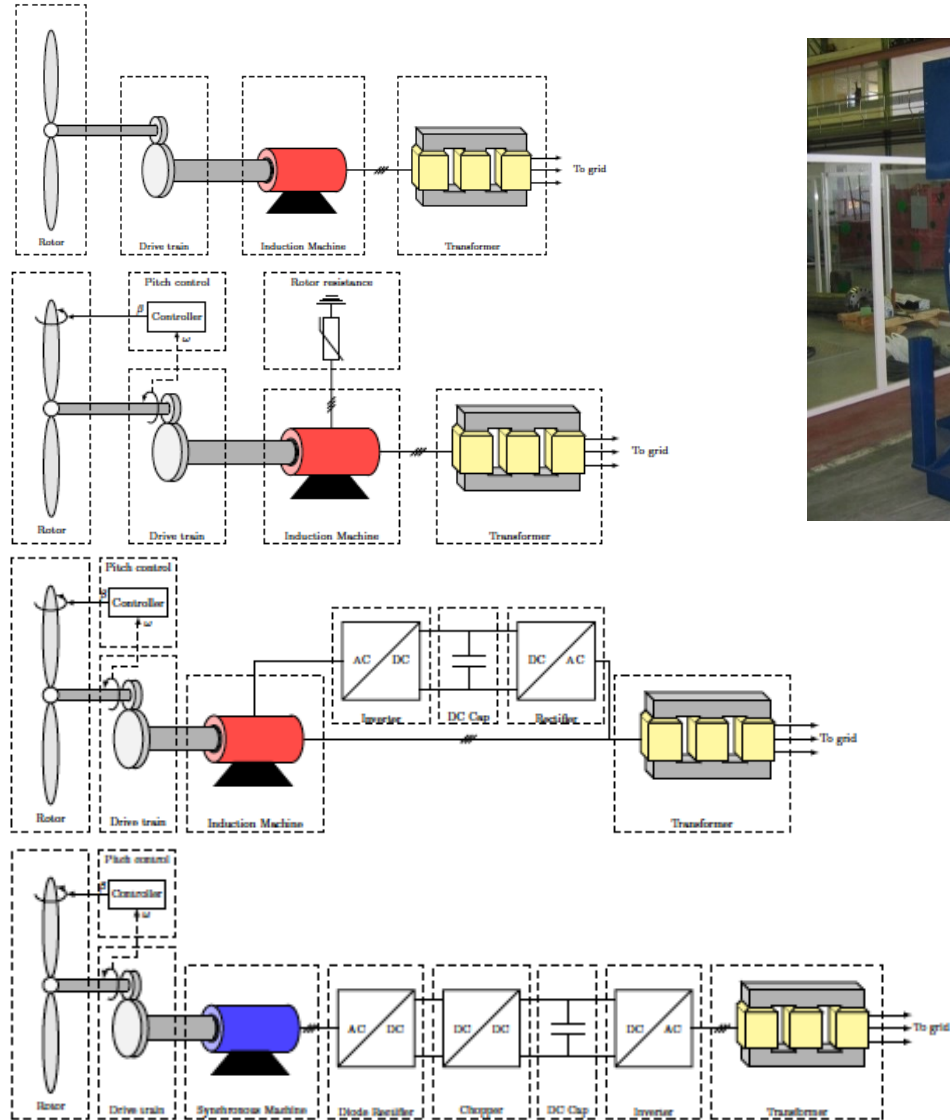
All-Electric Vehicle



afdc.energy.gov

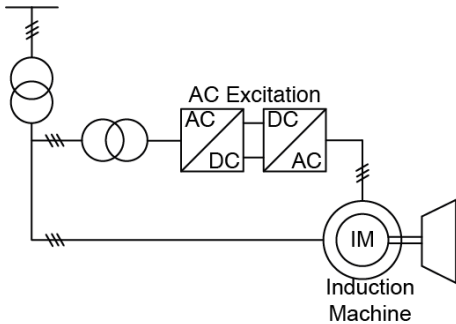
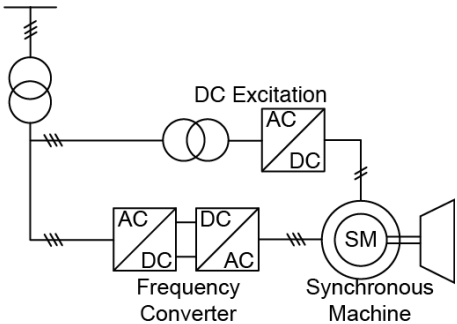
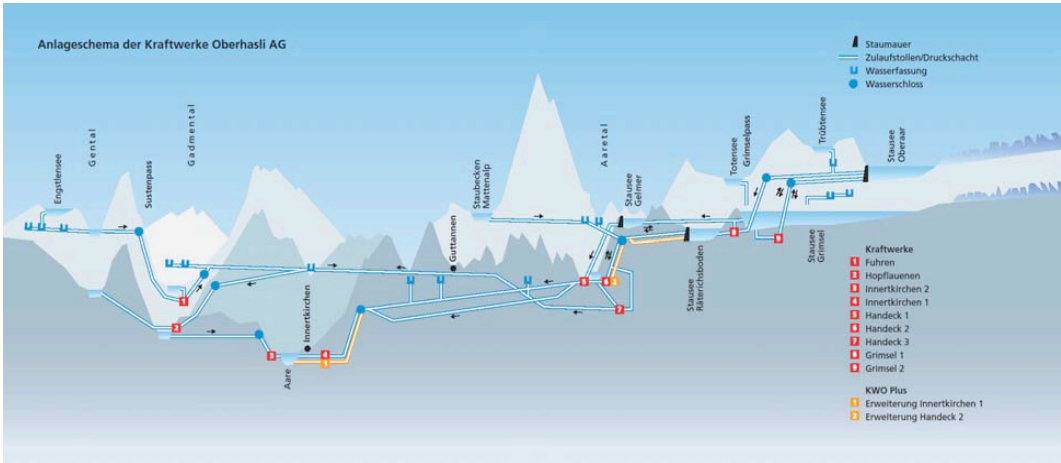
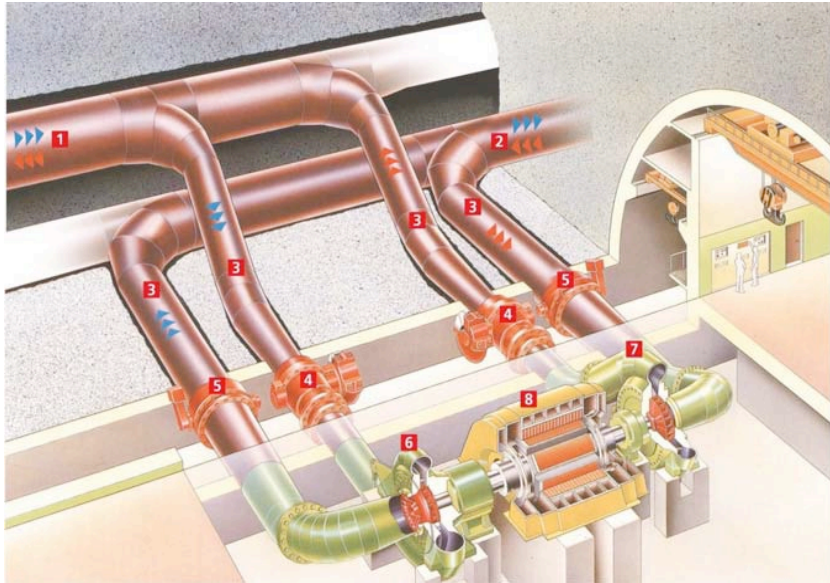


# APPLICATIONS – WIND GENERATION





# APPLICATIONS – PUMPED HYDRO STORAGE PLANTS





# APPLICATIONS – HIGH POWER DRIVES

